

## 2024.7.2-2024.8.7

### 1. Bacteria cultured in a 37°C shaker, plasmid extraction after bacteria preservation Extracted plasmid concentration:

- (1) pTZ28a-1913-GLP-1 glycerol bacteria: 118.9 ng/μL
- (2) pTZ28a-sfGFP-cSAT-GLP-1-8: 119.0 ng/μL
- (3) pTZ28a-sfGFP-cSAT-GLP-1-9: 101.65 ng/μL
- (4) pTZ28a-sfGFP-cSAT-GLP-1-12: 128.75 ng/μL
- (5) DH5a pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation - 10': 69.25 ng/μL
- (6) DH5a pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation - 11': 52.6 ng/μL
- (7) DH5a pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation - 12': 57.65 ng/μL
- (8) DH5a pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation - 16': 54.75 ng/μL

### 2. Polymerase chain reaction

(1) Primers:

V-pTZ28a-F new      3C site-R

DNA: Activated glycerol bacteria of pTZ28a-1913-GLP-1 Size: 6,398 bp

Result: The concentration of the recovered plasmid fragment is 18.50 ng/μL.

(2) Primers:

V-pTZ28a-F new      3C site-R

DNA: pTZ28a-sfGFP-cSAT-GLP-1 plasmid      Size: 6,398 bp

Result: The concentration of the recovered plasmid fragment is 19.35 ng/μL.

### 3. Monoclonal colony PCR

(1) Primers:

sfGFP15-F      T5-4GLP-1/LV-R-28 Arm

DNA: DH5a pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV      Size: 1,431 bp

Result: The band size of agarose gel electrophoresis is correct compared with the marker.

(2) Primers:

V-pTZ28a-F new      3C site-R

DNA: DH5a pTZ28a-sfGFP      Size: 6,398 bp

Result: There is a band in agarose gel electrophoresis and the size is correct.

(3) Primers:

GLP-1-F      GLP-1-R

DNA: DH5α pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV Size: 4,650 bp

Result: The bands of agarose gel electrophoresis are all correct.

(4) Primers:

V-pTZ28a-F new 3C site-R

DNA: Activated glycerol bacteria of pTZ28a-1913-GL-1 Size: 6,398 bp

Result: There is no band in agarose gel electrophoresis.

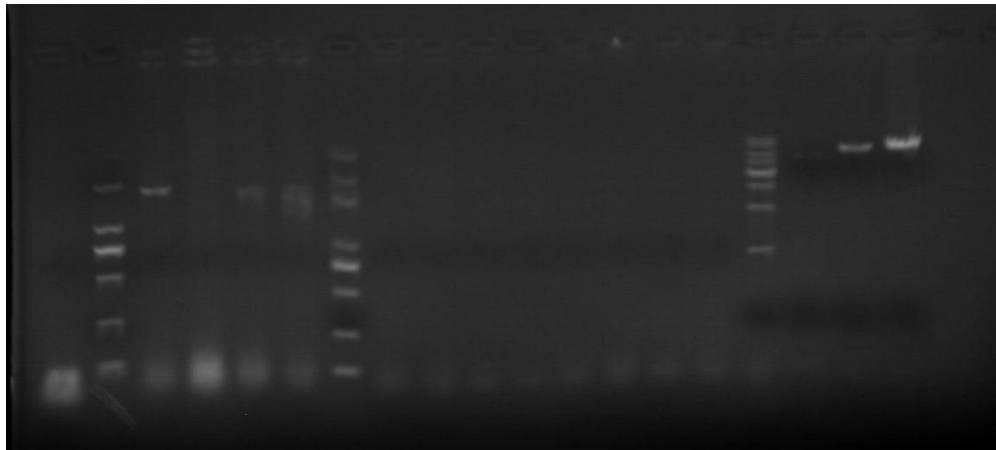


Figure 6

#### 4. Bacterial Cultivation

For the water-soluble bacteria with correct band sizes in the agarose gel electrophoresis of single-clone colonies, 9  $\mu\text{L}$  of each is separately aspirated and added to 10 ml of liquid culture medium with the corresponding resistance. These cultures are then placed in a 37°C shaker for overnight incubation. Strains such as DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a empty strain, DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV strain, and DH5 $\alpha$  pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV strain are obtained.

#### 5. Preserve the bacteria and send it for sequencing.

After thorough mixing of each tube of bacteria, 200  $\mu\text{L}$  from each is aspirated into 1.5 ml EP tubes. The submission forms are filled out, placed in the submission bags, and the samples are stored in a 4°C refrigerator awaiting sampling. The samples are sent to a biological company for sequencing to further verify the correctness of the transformants.

#### 6. Plasmid Extraction

(1) DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP-14: 163.65 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$

(2) DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP-32: 85.75 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$

- (3) DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-2: 102.8 ng/ $\mu$ L
- (4) DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-4: 186.55 ng/ $\mu$ L
- (5) DH5 $\alpha$  pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-5: 180.5 ng/ $\mu$ L
- (6) DH5 $\alpha$  pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-1: 62 ng/ $\mu$ L
- (7) DH5 $\alpha$  pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-4: 68.75 ng/ $\mu$ L
- (8) DH5 $\alpha$  pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-5: 61.3 ng/ $\mu$ L
- (9) DH5 $\alpha$  pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-6: 76.25 ng/ $\mu$ L

## **7. Transformation of Escherichia coli**

The plasmids pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP-14 and pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-4 are transformed into the trans110 competent cells for demethylation. The transformed bacteria are placed in a 37°C shaker for 45 minutes to 1 hour. Then, they are spread onto LK medium plates in a super-clean bench and placed in a 37°C incubator for overnight incubation.

The plasmids pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-4, pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-6, pET32a empty vector circular self-ligation - 10', and pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation - 12' are separately transformed into BL21 (DE3) competent cells. The transformed bacteria are placed in a 37°C shaker for 45 minutes to 1 hour. Then, they are spread onto LA medium plates in a super-clean bench, labeled, and placed in a 37°C constant temperature incubator upside down for overnight incubation.

## **8. Electroporation**

The plasmids pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-4, pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-6, pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation-10', and pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation-12' are respectively electroporated into Nissle1917 competent cells. The electroporated bacteria are placed in a 37°C shaker for 4-6 hours. Then, they are spread onto LA medium plates in a super-clean bench. Four tubes of bacterial suspension are prepared, each containing 100  $\mu$ L and 200  $\mu$ L. Labels are marked, such as Nissle1917 pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-47.12 CLY 100  $\mu$ L, Nissle1917 pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV-47.12 CLY 200  $\mu$ L, and placed in a 37°C constant temperature incubator upside down for overnight incubation.

## **9. Monoclonal colony PCR**

Perform Monoclonal colony PCR on the plates of pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP-14 and pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-4 plasmid intestinal-transformed trans110 competent cells, using three rows of eight-tube strips. Twenty-three colonies are picked, with tube 24 serving as the plasmid control.

- (1) Primers:

V-pTZ28a-F new      3Csite-R

DNA: trans110 pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP      Size: 6,398 bp

Result: Agarose gel electrophoresis showed bands of the correct size.

(2) Primers:

GLP-1-F      GLP-1-R

DNA: trans110 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV      Size: 4,650 bp

Result: Agarose gel electrophoresis showed that except for two bacterial samples, the bands of the remaining 21 bacterial samples are all correct compared to the marker size.

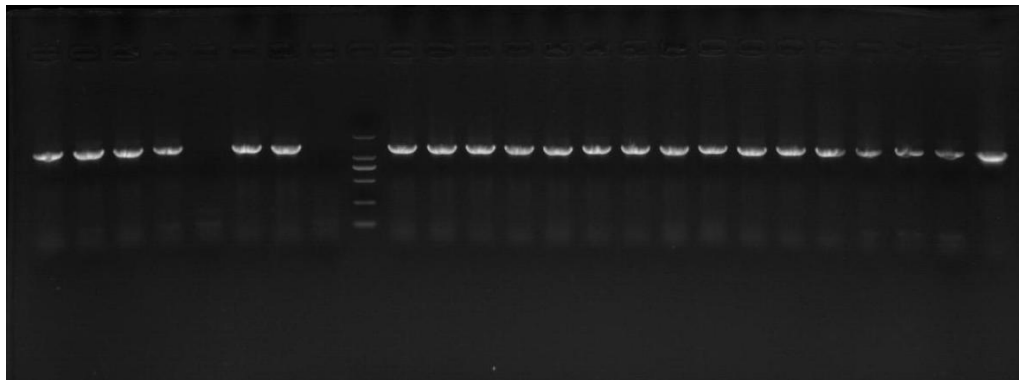


Figure 7

**10. Monoclonal colony PCR is conducted on the four plates of intestinal transformation to BL21 and the eight plates of electrotransformation to Nissle1917.**

(1) Primer:

GLP-1-F      GLP-1-R

DNA: BL21 pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV      Size: 4650 bp

Result: A band is observed in agarose gel electrophoresis with the correct size.

(2) Primer:

GLP-1-F      GLP-1-R

DNA: BL21 pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation      Size: 3978 bp

Result: A band is present and its size is correct.

(3) Primer:

GLP-1-F      GLP-1-R

DNA: Nissle1917 pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV      Size: 4650 bp

Result: A band is observed in agarose gel electrophoresis with the correct size, but

the band is rather faint.

(4) Primer

GLP-1-F GLP-R

DNA: Nissle1917 pET32a-His6 circular self-ligation Size: 3978 bp

Result: A band is present and its size is correct, but the band is rather faint.

**11. After the verification of the transformed plates by Monoclonal colony PCR, the correct bacteria are aspirated into the corresponding liquid culture medium and placed in a 37°C shaker for cultivation, obtaining the trans110 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV strain, BL21(DE3) pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV strain, BL21 (DE3) pET32a empty vector circular self-ligation strain, Nissle1917 pET32a-4GLP-1-5LV strain, and Nissle1917 pET32a empty vector circular self-ligation strain.**

In a super-clean bench, 1 mL of liquid-cultured bacterial broth and 1 mL of 60% glycerol are pipetted into a cryotube, which is subsequently stored at -80°C. Concurrently, 1 mL of the bacterial broth is transferred into a 1.5 mL EP tube and dispatched to a biological company for sequencing to further confirm the integrity of the transformant.

**12. Plasmids are extracted from trans110 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV and trans110 pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP strains.**

- (1) pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-1: 193.8 ng/μL
- (2) pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-7: 146.2 ng/μL
- (3) pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-8: 152.3 ng/μL
- (4) pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV-19: 186.95 ng/μL

### **13. Electroporation**

The demethylated plasmids pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP-14 and pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV are respectively electroporated into ZM4-T7 and ZMNP-T7 competent cells. After electroporation, the bacteria are placed in a 30°C shaker for 4-6 hours, and then spread onto RK solid medium in a super-clean bench, labeled, and placed in a 30°C constant temperature incubator upside down for cultivation.

**14. After verification by Monoclonal colony PCR of the electroporation plates, the correct bacteria are aspirated into RK liquid medium and placed in a 30°C shaker for cultivation, obtaining the ZM4-T7 pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP strain, ZMNP-T7 pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP strain, ZM4-T7 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV strain,**

and ZMNP-T7 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV strain.

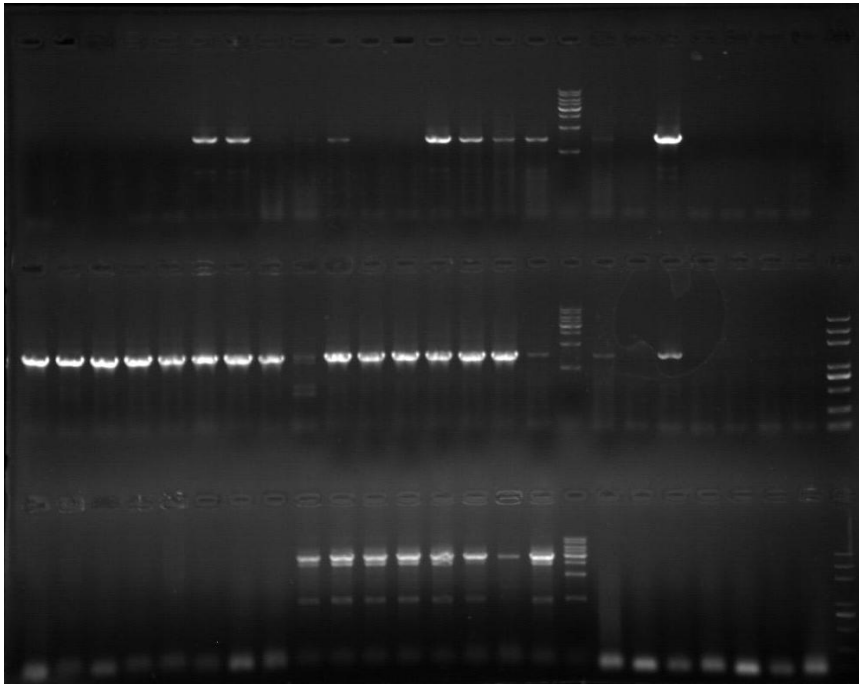


Figure 8

### 15. Cryopreserve strain and send for sequencing

ZM4-T7 pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP strain, ZMNP-T7 pTZ28a-His6-sfGFP strain, ZM4-T7 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV strain and ZMNP-T7 pTZ28a-sfGFP-4GLP-1-5LV strain, and send them for sequencing.